Ultrafast electronic dynamics of bridged, binuclear Ag/Au-phosphine complexes in an ion trap and in solution

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Bimetallic coinage metal complexes of type $[M_2(dcpm)_2]^{2+}$, $(M = Ag, Au; dcpm = bis(dicyclohexylphosphino)methane; cf. Fig. 1) exhibit unique optical and luminescence properties based on metallophilic interactions with potential applications for photocatalysis, OLED materials or sensing applications.^[1,2,3] To this end it is crucial to understand the intrinsic nature of metal-metal interactions, as well as ultrafast electronic coupling dynamics and relaxation pathways in response to electronic excitation. Since studies on the ultrafast dynamics on such systems are rather scarce^[3], we investigated the excited state dynamics in parallel in gas phase by femtosecond transient photodissociation (<math>\tau$ -PD)^[4,5] and in solution by transient absorption (TA). Both methods reveal multiexponential decays upon excitation of the metal-centered electronic states with time constants depending on metal type, counter ions and environment (gas phase vs. solution).

Quantum chemical calculations (CC2 level of theory)^[4] reveal two singlet states and corresponding triplets that display a significant shortening of the M-M distance by 0.3-0.4 Å relative to ground state for the $[Ag_2(dmpm)_2]^{2+}$ (dmpm = bis(dimethylphosphino)methane) model complex.

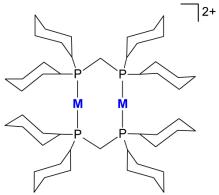


Figure 1 Schematic molecular structure of $[M_2(dcpm)_2]^{2+}$ (M = Ag, Au) complexes.

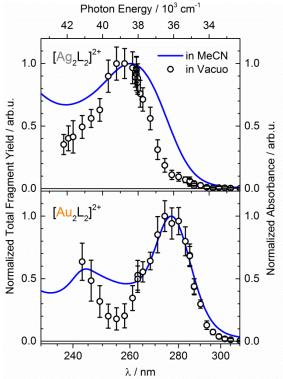


Figure 2 UV photodissociation spectra of gaseous $[M_2(dcpm)_2]^{2+}$ species compared to absorption in MeCN (PF₆ salts).

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